New England School Development Council

## HOPKINTON, MASSACHUSETTS

## Demography and Enrollment Projections

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## HOPKINTON HIGH SCHOOL HISTORY OF CLASS OF 2013

| Year | 1995 Births 195 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Grade | Hopkin HPS | ublic Schools Non-Public |
| 1999-00 | Preschool | 48 | - |
| 2000-01 | Kindergarten | 231 | 6 |
| 2001-02 | Grade 1 | 253 | 11 |
| 2002-03 | Grade 2 | 265 | 12 |
| 2003-04 | Grade 3 | 269 | 7 |
| 2004-05 | Grade 4 | 267 | 7 |
| 2005-06 | Grade 5 | 263 | 7 |
| 2006-07 | Grade 6 | 261 | 14 |
| 2007-08 | Grade 7 | 262 | 14 |
| 2008-09 | Grade 8 | 263 | 17 |
| 2009-10 | Grade 9 | $249+10$ voc | 23 |
| 2010-11 | Grade 10 | $244+11$ voc | 22 |
| 2011-12 | Grade 11 | $237+11$ voc | n/a |
| 2012-13 | Grade 12 | $244+11$ voc | 23 |

Note the pattern of "growth/steadiness" that a class
typically experiences between Kindergarten and Grade 12

## NFSNDE

## Historical Enrollment By Grade

| Birth Year | Births | School Year | PK | K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | UNGR | K-12 | PK-12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | 229 | 2002-03 | 51 | 271 | 286 | 265 | 268 | 288 | 270 | 253 | 258 | 223 | 223 | 206 | 187 | 165 | 0 | 3163 | 3214 |
| 1998 | 215 | 2003-04 | 50 | 279 | 283 | 294 | 269 | 271 | 290 | 270 | 245 | 269 | 213 | 229 | 204 | 186 | 0 | 3302 | 3352 |
| 1999 | 200 | 2004-05 | 67 | 227 | 296 | 297 | 300 | 267 | 281 | 277 | 271 | 244 | 252 | 213 | 227 | 203 | 0 | 3355 | 3422 |
| 2000 | 227 | 2005-06 | 68 | 233 | 244 | 294 | 299 | 305 | 263 | 283 | 271 | 269 | 231 | 246 | 206 | 226 | 0 | 3370 | 3438 |
| 2001 | 233 | 2006-07 | 66 | 233 | 256 | 239 | 298 | 296 | 298 | 261 | 278 | 271 | 254 | 226 | 242 | 202 | 0 | 3354 | 3420 |
| 2002 | 222 | 2007-09 | 52 | 233 | 245 | 258 | 242 | 297 | 291 | 293 | 262 | 275 | 251 | 260 | 226 | 240 | 0 | 3373 | 3425 |
| 2003 | 215 | 2008-09 | 61 | 231 | 250 | 249 | 269 | 252 | 297 | 283 | 295 | 263 | 256 | 258 | 262 | 226 | 0 | 3391 | 3452 |
| 2004 | 180 | 2009-19 | 64 | 199 | 274 | 253 | 255 | 273 | 254 | 287 | 282 | 293 | 249 | 264 | 254 | 261 | 0 | 3398 | 3462 |
| 2005 | 182 | 2010-11 | 51 | 231 | 228 | 284 | 254 | 261 | 276 | 250 | 290 | 282 | 288 | 244 | 257 | 258 | 0 | 3403 | 3454 |
| 2006 | 172 | 2011-12 | 48 | 179 | 248 | 234 | 298 | 257 | 266 | 268 | 252 | 295 | 270 | 290 | 237 | 272 | 0 | 3366 | 3414 |
| 2007 | 166 | 2012-13 | 46 | 200 | 200 | 259 | 245 | 305 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 258 | 294 | 286 | 289 | 244 | 0 | 3365 | 3411 |

Historical Enrollment in Grade Combination

| Year | K-1 | $2-3$ | $4-5$ | $K-5$ | K-8 | $\mathbf{6 - 8}$ | $7-8$ | $7-12$ | $9-12$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2002-03$ | 557 | 533 | 558 | 1648 | 2382 | 734 | 481 | 1262 | 781 |
| $2003-04$ | 562 | 563 | 561 | 1686 | 2470 | 784 | 514 | 1346 | 832 |
| $2004-05$ | 523 | 597 | 548 | 1668 | 2460 | 792 | 515 | 1410 | 895 |
| $2005-06$ | 477 | 593 | 568 | 1638 | 2461 | 823 | 540 | 1449 | 909 |
| $2006-07$ | 489 | 537 | 594 | 1620 | 2430 | 810 | 549 | 1473 | 924 |
| $2007-08$ | 478 | 500 | 588 | 1566 | 2396 | 830 | 537 | 1514 | 977 |
| $2008-09$ | 481 | 518 | 549 | 1548 | 2389 | 841 | 558 | 1560 | 1092 |
| $2009-10$ | 473 | 508 | 527 | 1508 | 2370 | 862 | 575 | 1603 | 1028 |
| $2010-11$ | 459 | 538 | 537 | 1534 | 2356 | 822 | 572 | 1619 | 1047 |
| $2011-12$ | 427 | 532 | 523 | 1482 | 2297 | 815 | 547 | 1616 | 1069 |
| $2012-13$ | 400 | 504 | 565 | 1469 | 2252 | 783 | 522 | 1635 | 1113 |


| Historical Percentage Char |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | K-12 | Diff. | $\%$ |
| $2002-03$ | 3163 | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $2003-04$ | 3302 | 139 | $4.4 \%$ |
| $2004-05$ | 3355 | 53 | $1.6 \%$ |
| $2005-06$ | 3370 | 15 | $0.4 \%$ |
| $2006-07$ | 3354 | -16 | $-0.5 \%$ |
| $2007-08$ | 3373 | 19 | $0.6 \%$ |
| $2008-09$ | 3391 | 18 | $0.5 \%$ |
| $2009-10$ | 3398 | 7 | $0.2 \%$ |
| $2010-11$ | 3403 | 5 | $0.1 \%$ |
| $2011-12$ | 3366 | -37 | $-1.1 \%$ |
| $2012-13$ | 3365 | -1 | $0.0 \%$ |
| Change |  | 202 | $6.4 \%$ |

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## ASSUMPTIONS FOR PROJECTIONS

-"NET MOVE-IN'S" TO KINDERGARTEN WILL AGAIN RISE INTO THE 40-50 RANGE .IN-MIGRATION WILL RETURN TO THE LEVELS EXPERIENCED A DECADE AGO -BIRTHS WILL INCREASE AS IN-MIGRATION OF NEW FAMILIES OCCURS
.QUALITY OF HOPKINTON AND ITS SCHOOLS WILL CONTINUE TO BE A MAJOR "DRAW"
-NOTE: TEN-YEAR PROJECTION MAY BE EXCEEDED, PROVIDED THE ECONOMIC REVOVERY IS SUSTAINED

## Enrollment Projections By Grade*

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { BIrth } \\ & \text { Year } \end{aligned}$ | Births |  | School Year | PK | K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | UNGR | K-12 | PK-12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 | 166 |  | 2012-13 | 46 | 200 | 200 | 259 | 245 | 305 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 258 | 294 | 286 | 289 | 244 | 0 | 3365 | 3411 |
| 2008 | 138 |  | 2013-14 | 48 | 178 | 224 | 207 | 269 | 252 | 309 | 260 | 263 | 268 | 253 | 300 | 283 | 298 | 0 | 3364 | 3412 |
| 2009 | 133 |  | 2014-15 | 50 | 178 | 199 | 232 | 215 | 274 | 256 | 302 | 260 | 267 | 263 | 258 | 294 | 291 | 0 | 3289 | 3339 |
| 2010 | 119 |  | 2015-16 | 52 | 164 | 201 | 207 | 244 | 224 | 279 | 256 | 304 | 265 | 267 | 271 | 258 | 303 | 0 | 3243 | 3295 |
| 2011 | 124 | (prov.) | 2016-17 | 54 | 169 | 185 | 209 | 217 | 254 | 228 | 279 | 257 | 310 | 265 | 275 | 271 | 266 | 0 | 3185 | 3239 |
| 2012 | 127 | (prov.) | 2017-18 | 56 | 172 | 191 | 192 | 219 | 226 | 259 | 228 | 280 | 262 | 310 | 273 | 275 | 279 | 0 | 3166 | 3222 |
| 2013 | 128 | (est.) | 2018-19 | 58 | 173 | 194 | 199 | 202 | 228 | 231 | 259 | 229 | 286 | 262 | 319 | 273 | 283 | 0 | 3138 | 3196 |
| 2014 | 132 | (est.) | 2019-20 | 60 | 177 | 195 | 202 | 209 | 210 | 233 | 231 | 260 | 234 | 286 | 270 | 319 | 281 | 0 | 3107 | 3167 |
| 2015 | 138 | (est.) | 2020-21 | 62 | 183 | 200 | 203 | 212 | 217 | 214 | 233 | 232 | 265 | 234 | 295 | 270 | 329 | 0 | 3087 | 3149 |
| 2016 | 144 | (est.) | 2021-22 | 64 | 189 | 207 | 208 | 213 | 220 | 221 | 214 | 234 | 237 | 265 | 241 | 295 | 278 | 0 | 3022 | 3086 |
| 2017 | 150 | (est.) | 2022-23 | 66 | 195 | 214 | 215 | 218 | 222 | 224 | 221 | 215 | 239 | 237 | 273 | 241 | 304 | 0 | 3018 | 3084 |

*Projections should be updated on an annual basis.

Based on an estimate of births
| Based on children already bornBased on students already enrolle

Projected Enrollment in Grade Combinations

| Year | K-1 | $\mathbf{2 - 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 - 5}$ | K-5 | K-8 | $\mathbf{6 - 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 - 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 - 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 - 1 2}$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2012-1$ | 400 | 504 | 565 | 1469 | 2252 | 783 | 522 | 1635 | 1113 |
| $2013-14$ | 402 | 476 | 561 | 1439 | 2230 | 791 | 531 | 1665 | 1134 |
| $2014-10$ | 377 | 447 | 530 | 1354 | 2183 | 829 | 527 | 1633 | 1106 |
| $2015-1$ | 365 | 451 | 503 | 1319 | 2144 | 825 | 569 | 1668 | 1099 |
| $2016-17$ | 354 | 426 | 482 | 1262 | 2108 | 846 | 567 | 1644 | 1077 |
| $2017-19$ | 363 | 411 | 485 | 1259 | 2029 | 770 | 542 | 1679 | 1137 |
| $2018-19$ | 367 | 401 | 459 | 1227 | 2001 | 774 | 515 | 1652 | 1137 |
| $2019-20$ | 372 | 411 | 443 | 1226 | 1951 | 725 | 494 | 1650 | 1156 |
| $2020-21$ | 383 | 415 | 431 | 1229 | 1959 | 730 | 497 | 1625 | 1128 |
| $2021-22$ | 396 | 421 | 441 | 1258 | 1943 | 685 | 471 | 1550 | 1079 |
| $2022-27$ | 409 | 433 | 446 | 1288 | 1963 | 675 | 454 | 1509 | 1055 |

See "Reliability of Enrollment Projections" section of accompanying letter.
Projections are more reliable for Years 1-5 in the future than for Years 6 and beyond.

| Projected Percentage Chang |  |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Years | K-12 | Diff. | $\%$ |
| $2012-13$ | 3365 | 0 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $2013-14$ | 3364 | -1 | $0.0 \%$ |
| $2014-15$ | 3289 | -75 | $-2.2 \%$ |
| $2015-16$ | 3243 | -46 | $-1.4 \%$ |
| $2016-17$ | 3185 | -58 | $-1.8 \%$ |
| $2017-18$ | 3166 | -19 | $-0.6 \%$ |
| $2018-19$ | 3138 | -28 | $-0.9 \%$ |
| $2019-20$ | 3107 | -31 | $-1.0 \%$ |
| $2020-21$ | 3087 | -20 | $-0.6 \%$ |
| $2021-22$ | 3022 | -65 | $-2.1 \%$ |
| $2022-23$ | 3018 | -4 | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 \%}$ |
| Change |  | $\mathbf{- 3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 0 . 3} \%$ |

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## NESSDEF Hopkinton, MA Additional Data

| Building Permits Issued |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Single-Famil | Multi-Units |
| 2000 | 129 | 0 |
|  |  |  |
| 2008 | 22 | 2 |
| 2009 | 33 | 0 |
| 2010 | 23 | 8 |
| 2011 | 29 | 8 |
| 2012 | 35 | 66 |

Source: HUD and Building Department
2013 to $4 / 30=11$ S-F +45 Multi-Units

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Enrallment History } \\ \text { Voc-Tech } \\ \text { Year }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Non-Public <br>

K-12 Total\end{array}\right]\)

| Residents in Non-Public Independent and Parachial Schoals (Regular Education) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Enrollment as of Oct. | K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | K-12 TOTAL |
|  | 13 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 13 | 6 | 17 | 14 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 178 |

K-12 Home-Schooled Stude

| K-12 Residents "Choiced-out" <br> in Charter or Magnet Schoo |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | 26 |


| K-12 SpEd Outplaced <br> Students |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | 29 |


|  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Non-Residents |$|$

The above data were used to assist in the preparation of the enrollment projections. If additional demographic work is needed, please contact our off

## MFAOpkinton, MA Birtlo-Kindergarten Relationship


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## 41 YEARS OF HOPKINTON BIRTHS \& 5 YEAR INTERVA

| Birth Year | Hopkinto Births | Birth Year | Hopkinto Births | Birth Year | Hopkinton Births | 5-Year Groupings | Average Births |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1972 | 78 | 1986 | 157 | 2000 | 227 | 1972-77 | 81.3 |
| 1973 | 91 | 1987 | 143 | 2001 | 233 | 1978-82 | 117.4 |
| 1974 | 76 | 1988 | 162 | 2002 | 222 | 1983-87 | 135.8 |
| 1975 | 70 | 1989 | 149 | 2003 | 215 | 1988-92 | 166.2 |
| 1976 | 84 | 1990 | 191 | 2004 | 180 | 1993-97 | 208.8 |
| 1977 | 89 | 1991 | 144 | 2005 | 182 | 1998-02 | 219.4 |
| 1978 | 111 | 1992 | 185 | 2006 | 172 | 2003-07 | 183.0 |
| 1979 | 117 | 1993 | 197 | 2007 | 166 | 2008-12 | 128.2 |
| 1980 | 104 | 1994 | 203 | 2008 | 138 | NESDEC Ju | ne 10, 2013 |
| 1981 | 123 | 1995 | 195 | 2009 | 133 |  |  |
| 1982 | 132 | 1996 | 220 | 2010 | 119 |  |  |
| 1983 | 124 | 1997 | 229 | 2011 | 124 |  |  |
| 1984 | 149 | 1998 | 215 | 2012 | 127 |  |  |
| 1985 | 106 | 1999 | 200 |  |  |  |  |

Town Clerk: $2011=121 ; 2012=124$ (MA DPH averages 3 additional)

## 36 Years of Hopkinton's Birth-to-Kindergarten Experience

| Birth HopkintoYear Births |  | Kind. \# in <br> Year Kind. | Net "move-in's | Birth-K <br> Ratio | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Birth\| } \\ & \text { Year } \end{aligned}$ | Hopkinto Births | Kind. \# in <br> Year Kind. | Net <br> "move-in's, | Birth-K <br> Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1972 | 78 | 1977-7884 | 6 | 1.08 | 1990 | 191 | 1995-96224 | 33 | 1.17 |
| 1973 | 91 | 1978-79102 | 11 | 1.12 | 1991 | 144 | 1996-97203 | 59 | 1.41 |
| 1974 | 76 | 1979-80107 | 31 | 1.41 | 1992 | 185 | 1997-98233 | 48 | 1.26 |
| 1975 | 70 | 1980-81 98 | 28 | 1.40 | 1993 | 197 | 1998-99233 | 36 | 1.18 |
| 1976 | 84 | 1981-82118 | 34 | 1.40 | 1994 | 203 | 1999-00240 | 37 | 1.18 |
| 1977 | 89 | 1982-83 88 | -1 | 0.99 | 1995 | 195 | 2000-01231 | 36 | 1.18 |
| 1978 | 111 | 1983-84124 | 13 | 1.12 | 1996 | 220 | 2001-02250 | 30 | 1.14 |
| 1979 | 117 | 1984-85116 | -1 | 0.99 | 1997 | 229 | 2002-03271 | 42 | 1.18 |
| 1980 | 104 | 1985-86108 | 4 | 1.04 | 1998 | 215 | 2003-04279 | 64 | 1.30 |
| 1981 | 123 | 1986-87134 | 11 | 1.09 | 1999 | 200 | 2004-05227 | 27 | 1.14 |
| 1982 | 132 | 1987-88130 | -2 | 0.98 | 2000 | 227 | 2005-06233 | 6 | 1.03 |
| 1983 | 124 | 1988-89150 | 26 | 1.21 | 2001 | 233 | 2006-07233 | 0 | 1.00 |
| 1984 | 149 | 1989-90168 | 19 | 1.13 | 2002 | 222 | 2007-08233 | 11 | 1.05 |
| 1985 | 106 | 1990-91161 | 55 | 1.52 | 2003 | 215 | 2008-09231 | 16 | 1.07 |
| 1986 | 157 | 1991-92154 | -3 | 0.98 | 2004 | 180 | 2009-10199 | 19 | 1.11 |
| 1987 | 143 | 1992-93172 | 29 | 1.20 | 2005 | 182 | 2010-11231 | 49 | 1.27 |
| 1988 | 162 | 1993-94190 | 28 | 1.17 | 2006 | 172 | 2011-12179 | 7 | 1.04 |
| 1989 | 149 | 1994-95188 | 39 | 1.26 | 2007 | 166 | 2012-13200 | 34 | 1.20 |

New England School Development Council June 16
2010-11 Full-day Kindergarten Prograr

## K-12 PROJECTIONS TO 2017-18...and BEYOND

Starting in 2011-12, enrollments began to decline - first, driven by fewer families moving in, with fewer births now beginning to strengthen the decline. Now, births continue to be a concern, yet recent in-migration of additional new families suggest that enrollment declines will be less severe

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2010-11$ | 1,534 | 822 | 1,047 | 3,403 |
| $2012-13$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 , 4 6 9}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{7 8 3}}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{1 , 1 1 3}}{+66}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{3 , 3 6 5}}{-38}$ |

"Five-years-out," with in-migration picking up in 2014-15, and returning to its earlier pace by 2015-16 - births still lagging

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2017-18$ | 1,259 | 770 | 1,137 | 3,166 |

"Ten-years-out," with a continuation of somewhat fewer births, yet steady in-migration related to the additional housing

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2022-23$ | 1,288 | 675 | 1,055 | 3,018 |

# K-12 PROJECTIONS TO 2017-18...and BEYOND (cont'd) 

IS THERE A POSSIBILITY THAT THE SLOW, STEADY RETURN TO IN-MIGRATION FORECAST BY NESDEC WILL BE EXCEEDED?

YES, HOPKINTON HAS A HISTORY OF FACTORS TAKING ABRUPT TURNS (see slides \#9, 10, 40) MAKING PROJECTIONS DIFFICULT, EVEN WHEN THE ECONOMY HAS BEEN MORE CONSISTENT

THAT SAID, THE NESDEC PROJECTIONS COULD PROVE TO BE AT THE LOW END OF A RANGE; THUS, AN ENROLLMENT UPDATE IN FALL 201314 NEEDS TO BE WATCHED CAREFULLY; IN ADDITION TO THE NEW ENROLLMENTS, NEW PROJECTIONS OF AGE COHORTS WILL BE AVAILABLE FROM UMASS (see slide \#15)

## FACTORS DRIVING HOPKINTON'S ENROLLMENTS

.DOWNWARD THRUST FROM... REAL ESTATE SALES DURING THE RECESSION WERE ONLY 6070\% OF PREVIOUS VOLUME; BIRTHS HAVE DECLINED RAPIDLY (see slide \#9); 2010 U.S. CENSUS NOTES FEWER AGES 0-4 (see slides 1821)
.UPWARD PUSH FROM... ADDITIONAL HOME CONSTRUCTION UNDERWAY, WITH MORE PLANNED; SALES PICKING UP (see slides \#24-34); ALTHOUGH RENTAL UNITS ALWAYS HAVE FEWER CHILDREN, THE CONTINUED DRAW OF HOPKINTON AND ITS SCHOOLS WILL RESULT IN MANY MORE CHILDREN OF SCHOOL AGE DOUBLE THE STATE AVERAGE (see slides \#34-35)

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## HOW WE KNOW WHAT WE THINK WE KNOW:

## HOPKINTON DEMOGRAPHIC DATA



Thank you to Elaine Lazarus, Judi Barrett, and realtors for their kind cooperation

## TABLE 1B <br> HOPKINTON POPULATION 1900-2011

| Year | U.S. Census | U.S. Census <br> Estimate* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1900 | 2,623 |  |
| 1910 | 2,452 |  |
| 1920 | 2,289 |  |
| 1930 | 2,563 |  |
| 1940 | 2,697 |  |
| 1950 | 3,486 |  |
| 1960 | 4,932 |  |
| 1970 | 5,981 | 15,245 |
| 1980 | 7,114 | 15,478 |
| 1990 | 9,191 |  |
| 2000 | 13,346 |  |
| 2010 | 14,925 |  |
| 2011 |  |  |
| 2012 |  |  |

* US Census Estimate; the estimate for 2013 will be released after May 1, 2014; by September 1, 2013, the Donohue Institute at UMASS Amherst expects to release 2020 projections (high $/ \mathrm{mid} /$ low) as well as projections by age cohorts


## TABLE 2 <br> PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION UNDER THE AGE OF 18 AND MEDIAN AGE

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS:

|  | NO. UNDER 18\% UNDER 18MEDIAN AGE: |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | $1,353,075$ | $22.5 \%$ | 33.6 |
| 2000 | $1,500,064$ | $23.6 \%$ | 36.5 |
| 2010 | $1,418,923$ | $21.7 \%$ | 39.1 |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY:

|  | NO. UNDER $18 \%$ UNDER 18MEDIAN AGE: |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 290,992 | $20.8 \%$ | 33.6 |
| 2000 | 329,073 | $22.5 \%$ | 36.4 |
| 2010 | 320,439 | $21.3 \%$ | 38.5 |

TOWN OF HOPKINTON:

|  | NO. UNDER 18\% UNDER 18MEDIAN AGE: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 2,580 | $28.1 \%$ | 33.7 |
| 2000 | 4,417 | $33.1 \%$ | 36.2 |
| 2010 | 5,230 | $35.0 \%$ | 40.3 |

## PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION UNDER 18



## TABLE 3 <br> AGE COHORT - HOPKINTON, MA

| AGE | SIZE OF COHORT |  |  | \% CHANGE, 1990 TO 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |  |  |
| 0-4 | 828 | 1323 | 902 | -31.8\% |  |
| 5-9 | 793 | 1391 | 1352 | -2.8\% |  |
| 10-14 | 639 | 1156 | 1576 | 36.3\% |  |
| 15-19 | 511 | 716 | 1188 | 65.9\% |  |
| 20-24 | 453 | 286 | 508 | 77.6\% | From 2000 to 2010 |
| 25-34 | 1566 | 1462 | 912 | -37.6\% | Ages 25-44creased |
| 35-44 | 2079 | 3074 | 2377 | -22.7\% | -1247-27.5\% |
| 45-54 | 1058 | 2154 | 3162 | 46.8\% |  |
| 55-59 | 327 | 545 | 1015 | 86.2\% | Ages 45 ámcreased |
| 60-64 | 275 | 322 | 755 | 134.5\% | 2172 55.2\% |
| 65+ | 662 | 917 | 1178 | 28.5\% |  |
| TOTAL: | 9,191 | 13,346 | 14,925 | 11.8\% | Towincreasedc5 79 |

Due to changing sizes of age-cohorts, school populations often do not match with rising/shrinking population totals of communities


Note 2010 changes: decline in ages $0-4$; decline in ages $25-44$ (responsible for almost $90 \%$ of births); substantial increases above age 45 (older persons eventually may seek to "downsize" their residence


Due to changing sizes of age-cohorts, school populations often do not match with rising/shrinking population totals of communities


Figure 1. Percent of all live births by age of mother, 1970-2000

## TABLE 4 <br> PERCENTAGE OF K-12 ENROLLMENT IN POPULATION

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS:

|  |  | PUBLIC <br> K-12 | $\%$ K-12 ENR. <br> IN |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | POPULATION |  |  |
| ENROLLMENT* |  |  |  | POPULATION

* Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

TOWN OF HOPKINTON:

|  |  | PUBLIC <br> K-12 | $\%$ K-12 ENR. <br> IN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | POPULATION | ENROLLMENT | POPULATION |
| 1990 | 9,191 | 1,514 | $16.5 \%$ |
| 2000 | 13,346 | 2,825 | $21.2 \%$ |
| $* 2010$ | 14,925 | 3,403 | $22.8 \%$ |

*Plus 51PK in 2000 and 51PK in 2010

## PERCENTAGE K-12 ENROLLMENT IN HOPKINTON POPULATION



## TABLE 6 <br> NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS AND PERSONS PER UNIT

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS:

|  | NO. OF DWELLING <br> UNITS | CHANGEPER UNIT | PERSONS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY:

|  | NO. OF DWELLING <br> UNITS | \% <br> CHANGEPER UNIT | PERSONS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

TOWN OF HOPKINTON:

|  | NO. OF DWELLING <br> UNITS |  | CHANGEPER UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 3,305 |  | 2.8 |
| 2000 | 4,548 | $37.6 \%$ | 2.9 |
| 2010 | 5,128 | $12.8 \%$ | 2.9 |

## CHANGES IN HOUSING GROWTH, 1990 TO 2010 HOPKINTON



## TABLE 6A

| $2000$ <br> Dwellings | Occupred | KMacati | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2etionco } \\ \text { Dwellings } \end{gathered}$ | DEccoupter | Vacant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,548 | 4,444$98 \%$ occupied | 104 | 5,128 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4,957 \\ 97 \% \text { occupied } \end{gathered}$ | 171 |
|  |  | 27 for seasonal use |  |  | 41 for seasonal use |
|  | 90\% | $4 \%$ |  | 90\% | 6.2\% |
|  | owner occupied | rental vacancy rate |  | owner occupied | rental vacancy rate |
|  | 10\% <br> renter occupied |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ \text { renter occupied } \end{gathered}$ |  |

Source: U.S. Census, Tables DP-1; the U.S. Census tallied 580 more dwellings in 2010 than existed in 2000, however Hopkinton issued 740 permits in the decade from 1999 through 2008 (assumes 24 months construction time prior to completion) a difference of 160 dwellings - accounted for by subtracting demolitions and dwellings not built

## TABLE 6B <br> HOPKINTON BUILDING PERMITS

|  | Units |  |  | Units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | S-F | Multi- | Year | S-F | Duplex | Multi- |
| 1970 | 19 | 64 | 1992 | 99 |  | 32 |
| 1971 | 20 | 64 | 1993 | 152 |  | 10 |
| 1972 | 80 |  | 1994 | 190 |  |  |
| 1973 | 31 |  | 1995 | 161 |  |  |
| 1974 | 35 |  | 1996 | 103 |  |  |
| 1975 | 37 |  | 1997 | 95 |  |  |
| 1976 | 59 |  | 1998 | 159 |  |  |
| 1977 | 96 |  | 1999 | 182 |  |  |
| 1978 | 105 |  | 2000 | 129 |  |  |
| 1979 | 82 |  | 2001 | 69 |  |  |
| 1980 | 55 |  | 2002 | 65 |  |  |
| 1981 | 52 |  | 2003 | 49 |  |  |
| 1982 | 43 |  | 2004 | 78 |  |  |
| 1983 | 74 |  | 2005 | 51 |  |  |
| 1984 | 86 | 36 | 2006 | 51 |  |  |
| 1985 | 143 |  | 2007 | 37 |  | 8 |
| 1986 | 176 | 5 | 2008 | 29 |  |  |
| 1987 | 175 | 20 | 2009 | 36 |  | 4 |
| 1988 | 102 |  | 2010 | 37 | 16 | 72 |
| 1989 | 70 | 6 | 2011 | 33 |  | 41 |
| 1990 | 1 |  | 2012 | 36 | 2 |  |
| 1991 | 24 |  | 2013 | 11 | 4 |  |

## TABLE 6C HOPKINTON HOUSING

| Year | \# Single-Family | Median Sales Price <br> Single-Family | \# Condo Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1993 | 280 | $\$ 220,000$ | 54 |
| 1994 | 296 | $\$ 240,000$ | 46 |
| 1995 | 216 | $\$ 280,000$ | 46 |
| 1996 | 233 | $\$ 278,000$ | 59 |
| 1997 | 216 | $\$ 275,000$ | 51 |
| 1998 | 259 | $\$ 290,000$ | 51 |
| 1999 | 361 | $\$ 380,000$ | 47 |
| 2000 | 265 | $\$ 385,000$ | 52 |
| 2001 | 203 | $\$ 430,000$ | 32 |
| 2002 | 208 | $\$ 484,000$ | 46 |
| 2003 | 189 | $\$ 475,000$ | 28 |
| 2004 | 243 | $\$ 530,000$ | 46 |
| 2005 | 242 | $\$ 559,000$ | 44 |
| 2006 | 225 | $\$ 645,000$ | 48 |
| 2007 | $207(43)$ | $\$ 585,000$ | $45(15)$ |
| 2008 | $136(35)$ | $\$ 558,000$ | $34(9)$ |
| 2009 | $152(29)$ | $\$ 485,000$ | $31(5)$ |
| 2010 | $156(34)$ | $\$ 520,000$ | $55(17)$ |
| 2011 | $150(22)$ | $\$ 519,000$ | $37(6)$ |
| 2012 | $197(40)$ | $\$ 535,000$ | $45(13)$ |
|  |  |  |  |

2013 through April 30, 44 S-F homes sold, and 13 condos.
Numbers in parenthesis are sales through April 30

HOPKINTON, MA
"SECOND-SEMESTER "FLEX" 2006-2013
Potential Adjustments to NESDEC Projection for subsequent Grades in 2013-14?

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { SCHOOL } \\ & \text { YEAR } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | K | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | $\begin{gathered} \text { K-12 } \\ \text { TOTAL } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006-07 | 233 | 256 | 239 | 298 | 296 | 298 | 261 | 278 | 271 | 254 | 226 | 242 | 202 | 3354 |
| 3/1/2007 | 232 | 257 | 240 | 297 | 293 | 297 | 263 | 280 | 271 | 255 | 226 | 245 | 200 | 3356 |
| 10/1-3/1 | -1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | -2 | 2 |
| 2007-08 | 233 | 245 | 258 | 242 | 297 | 291 | 293 | 262 | 275 | 251 | 260 | 226 | 240 | 3373 |
| 3/1/2008 | 234 | 246 | 258 | 241 | 297 | 289 | 294 | 264 | 275 | 253 | 258 | 226 | 239 | 3374 |
| 10/1-3/1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 0 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | -2 | 0 | -1 | 1 |
| 2008-09 | 231 | 250 | 249 | 269 | 252 | 297 | 283 | 295 | 263 | 256 | 258 | 262 | 226 | 3391 |
| 3/1/2009 | 233 | 256 | 247 | 270 | 254 | 296 | 283 | 295 | 263 | 259 | 257 | 261 | 228 | 3402 |
| 10/1-3/1 | 2 | 6 | -2 | 1 | 2 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | -1 | -1 | 2 | 11 |
| 2009-10 | 199 | 274 | 253 | 255 | 273 | 254 | 287 | 282 | 293 | 249 | 264 | 254 | 261 | 3398 |
| 3/1/2010 | 200 | 275 | 254 | 256 | 274 | 253 | 287 | 282 | 292 | 247 | 263 | 249 | 260 | 3392 |
| 10/1-3/1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -2 | -1 | -5 | -1 | -6 |
| 2010-11 | 231 | 228 | 284 | 254 | 261 | 276 | 250 | 290 | 282 | 288 | 244 | 257 | 258 | 3403 |
| 3/1/2011 | 229 | 231 | 282 | 255 | 257 | 276 | 248 | 291 | 282 | 290 | 244 | 257 | 258 | 3400 |
| 10/1-3/1 | -2 | 3 | -2 | 1 | -4 | 0 | -2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -3 |
| 2011-12 | 179 | 248 | 234 | 298 | 257 | 266 | 268 | 252 | 295 | 270 | 290 | 237 | 272 | 3366 |
| 3/1/2012 | 179 | 254 | 238 | 298 | 258 | 264 | 268 | 255 | 296 | 274 | 291 | 237 | 271 | 3383 |
| 10/1-3/1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | -2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | -1 | 17 |
| 2012-13 | 200 | 200 | 259 | 245 | 305 | 260 | 261 | 264 | 258 | 294 | 286 | 289 | 244 | 3365 |
| 3/1/2013 | 203 | 203 | 262 | 249 | 305 | 262 | 264 | 269 | 257 | 295 | 287 | 290 | 241 | 3387 |
| 10/1-3/1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 5 | -1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -3 | 22 |
| 4yr avg fle $\qquad$ | 0.5 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 0.25 | 0.5 | -0.25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.75 | -0.25 | -0.25 | 0.5 | 2.75 |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { 2yr avg fle } \\ \text { FY12-13 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2 | 0.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 4 | 0 | 2.5 | 1 | 0.5 | -2 | 19.5 |

New England School Development Council

## TABLE 6D PROPOSED HOPKINTON HOUSING

## Single-Family

-Peloquin Estates 9 lots, 3 permits issued
.Elmwood III
-Connelly Hill Estates
-Spring Hill Estates
.Hunter's Ridge
-203 Pond Street
59 lots, 34 permits issued
60 lots, 44 permits issued
5 lots, roads built, no permits
19 lots approval pending
12 lots litigation

## Condominium Development

-Stagecoach Heights 44 units, 35 permits issued Chapter 40B 1 3-BR unit; 43 2-BR units
-Maspenock Woods 31 units, no permits anticipated in 2013
-Hayden Woods 18 units, all 2-BR 1 40B unit site plan application pending
-Forest Ridge
14 units, all 2-BR application submitted, decision anticipated 7/13

## TABLE 6D PROPOSED HOPKINTON HOUSING

## Legacy Farms

-Alta Legacy Farms 240 units, 240 permits issued 25\% 40B 156 1-BR; 84 2-BR, occupancy
beginning 7/13
-Southeast Villages 275 units; 170 2-BR townhouses, 82 3-BR simplex; 8 4-BR S-F homes, 7 3-BR S-F homes
-Legacy Farms North 425 unit potential, not yet designed

Proposed - Not yet approved
-The Acres at Hopkinton280 units - rental - Chapter 40B $25 \%$ affordable, requires zoning change

# TABLE 6D <br> OTHER HOPKINTON HOUSING FACTORS (cont'd) 

## Accelerated Growth

Several existing factors indicate that Hopkinton may experience accelerated residential growth and housing turnover in the latter half of this decade.
These factors include the following:
-The most recent New England Economic Partnership (NEEP) Conference economic outlook analysis reported that within New England "housing is turning from an economic headwind into a tailwind". Massachusetts and Vermont are expected to lead the way regarding new home construction -The NEEP Conference of December , 2012 reported that twenty-four states experienced increases in median housing sales prices in 2012 , as compared to only four states which reported median price increases in 2011 - the May, 2013 NEEP Conference extended these points...

## TABLE 6D <br> OTHER HOPKINTON HOUSING FACTORS (cont'd)

-The 2010 U.S. Census reported that Hopkinton's median age was 43.3 years and, over $40.9 \%$ of the town's residents were over the age of 45 . Given this data, it is likely that, over the next several years, increasing numbers of Hopkinton homeowners will become "empty nesters".
-As the housing market continues to become more robust, many members of the "baby boom" cohort are, according to regional and local realtors, likely to downsize to smaller homes, vacating three-and four-bedroom homes which then could be inhabited by families with school-aged children. According to local realtors, this movement is presently evident in Hopkinton.
-The close proximity and availability of condominium housing in Hopkinton and surrounding communities will provide opportunities which will enable "baby boomers" to downsize and still remain close to friends and family.

## TABLE 7 <br> NUMBER OF K-12 STUDENTS PER DWELLING UNIT

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS:

|  | \# OF <br> HOUSING <br> UNITS | PUBLIC <br> K-12 <br> ENROLLMENT | K-12 <br> STUDENTS <br> PER UNIT |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | $2,472,711$ | 828,816 | 0.34 |
| 2000 | $2,621,989$ | 959,655 | 0.37 |
| 2010 | $2,808,254$ | 926,940 | 0.33 |

2010 Number of Households with individualzaЯn ${ }^{2}$ B 18: 2010 Percentage of Households with individB\&\&?under 18:

TOWN OF HOPKINTON:

|  | \# OF <br> HOUSING <br> UNITS | PUBLIC <br> K-12 <br> ENROLLMENT | K-12 <br> STUDENTS <br> PER UNIT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | 3,305 | 1,514 | 0.46 |
| 2000 | 4,548 | 2,825 | 0.62 |
| 2010 | 5,128 | 3,403 | 0.66 |

2010 Number of Households with individuals Rumder 18: 2010 Percentage of Households with individ48lstennder 18:

## K-12 PUBLIC SCHOOL STUDENTS PER HOPKINTON DWELLING UNIT



## 100 YEARS OF U.S. BIRTHS AND ECONOMIC CYCLES,1909-2009



## U.S. AND NEW ENGLAND IN 2000: AGE COHORT COMPARISON



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston; used with permission

Figure 3-2: Projected percent change in public school enrollment in grades prekindergarten (preK) through 12, by state or jurisdiction: Between school years 2010-11 and 2021-22


NOTE: The most recent year of actual data is $2010-11$, and $2021-22$ is the last year for which projected data are available. For more information on projections, see NCES 2012-XXX. Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 2010-11; and Public State Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Model, 1980-2010.

## K-12 PROJECTIONS TO 2017-18...and BEYOND

Starting in 2011-12, enrollments began to decline - first, driven by fewer families moving in, with fewer births now beginning to strengthen the decline. Now, births continue to be a concern, yet in-migration of additional new families suggest that enrollment declines will be less severe

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2010-11$ | 1,534 | 822 | 1,047 | 3,403 |
| $2012-13$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 , 4 6 9}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{7 8 3}}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{1 , 1 1 3}}{+66}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{3 , 3 6 5}}{-38}$ |

"Five-years-out," with in-migration picking up in 2014-15, and returning to its earlier pace by 2015-16 - births still lagging

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2017-18$ | 1,259 | 770 | 1,137 | 3,166 |

"Ten-years-out," with a continuation of somewhat fewer births, yet steady in-migration related to the additional housing

|  | K-5 | $6-8$ | $9-12$ | K-12 TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2022-23$ | 1,288 | 675 | 1,055 | 3,018 |

Hopkinton Variances: Projected v. Actual Enrollment in Kind. \& Grades


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HOPKINTON'S PROJECTION UPDATE IN THE FALL MAY BE PIVOTAL... WITH NEW STUDENT AND HOUSING DATA AND THE PROJECTION OF AGE COHORTS FROM UMASS

# BEST WISHES FROM THE NESDEC HOPKINTON TEAM 



